

Whistleblowing Policy

LANCASTER & MORECAMBE COLLEGE

Date: July 2021



Lancaster &
Morecambe
College

Policy name: Whistleblowing Policy

Policy Owner:	Director of HR Strategy and Support
Date of Review:	July 2021
Date Approved:	July 2021
Next Review:	July 2024
Responsibility for Review:	Vice Principal: Finance and Resources
Policy Review Frequency:	2 years
Applicable to staff:	Yes
Applicable to students:	No
Published on website:	No
Published on intranet:	Yes
Notes:	

WHISTLEBLOWING POLICY AND PROCEDURE (Public Interest Disclosure Procedure)

1. Introduction

- 1.1 The College is committed to operating in an ethical and principled way. The aim of this policy and procedure is to provide employees and workers (collectively referred to as 'workers' in this policy) with a means for raising genuine concerns of suspected bribery, breaches of the law and other serious wrongdoings.
- 1.2 The College encourages workers to raise genuine concerns about suspected wrongdoing at the earliest practicable stage. This policy and procedure is intended to provide safeguards to enable members of staff to raise concerns about malpractice in connection with the College.
- 1.3 This policy and procedure also aims to encourage workers to raise genuine concerns through internal College procedures without fear of adverse repercussions being taken against them. The law allows workers to raise such concerns externally and this policy informs workers how they can do so. However, a failure to raise a concern under this procedure may result in a disclosure losing its protected status under the law.
- 1.4 This policy and procedure also seeks to balance the need to allow a culture of openness against the need to protect other workers against vexatious allegations or allegations which are not well-founded.
- 1.5 The principles of openness and accountability which underpin legislation protecting whistle blowers are reflected in this policy and procedure. The College is also committed to ensuring compliance with the Bribery Act 2010.
- 1.6 Learners at the College are also encouraged to raise genuine concerns about suspected wrongdoing by making a complaint through the published complaints procedure or by informing the curriculum manager in their subject area or the Student & Learning Services Manager. This policy and procedure is designed for the use of workers of the College.

2. Applicability of this policy and procedure

- 2.1 This policy applies to all employees of the College, including apprentices; and workers which includes any casual workers; home-based casual workers; and employees of subcontractors; and Agency workers engaged by the College.
- 2.2 Workers might be unsure whether it is appropriate to raise their concern under this policy and procedure or whether it is a personal grievance, which is more appropriate to raise under the College's grievance procedure. Any worker in this situation is encouraged to approach the Personnel Manager in confidence for advice.

3. Protected disclosures

- 3.1 The law protects workers who, out of a sense of public duty, want to reveal suspected wrongdoing or malpractice.
- 3.2 The law allows workers to raise what it defines as a 'protected disclosure'. In order to be a protected disclosure, a disclosure must relate to a specific subject matter (See Section 4 below) and the disclosure must also be made in an appropriate way (See Section 5).

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- 3.3 A 'protected disclosure' must, in the reasonable belief of the worker making it, also be made in the public interest. A protected disclosure must consist of information and not merely be allegations of suspected malpractice.

4. Specific Subject Matter

If, in the course of employment, a worker becomes aware of information which they reasonably believe tends to show one or more of the following, they must use this policy and procedure:

- That a criminal offence has been committed, is being committed or is likely to be committed;
- That an individual has failed, is failing or is likely to fail to comply with any legal obligation to which they are subject;
- That a miscarriage of justice has occurred, is occurring, or is likely to occur.
- That the health or safety of any individual has been, is being, or is likely to be, endangered.
- That the environment, has been, is being, or is likely to be, damaged.
- That information tending to show any of the above, is being, or is likely to be, deliberately concealed.

5. Procedure for making a disclosure

- 5.1 Information which a worker reasonably believes tends to show one or more of the situations given in Section 4 should promptly be disclosed to their line manager so that any appropriate action can be taken.
- 5.2 If it is inappropriate to make such a disclosure to their line manager, a worker can raise the issue with their Senior Manager.
- 5.3 If the disclosure relates to the Principal and Chief Executive, a worker can raise the issue with the Clerk to the Corporation. In the event that the disclosure relates to the Clerk to the Corporation, a worker can raise the issue with the Principal or Chair of the Corporation.
- 5.4 Workers are encouraged to identify themselves when making a disclosure. If an anonymous disclosure is made, the College will not be in a position to notify the individual making the disclosure of the outcome of action taken by the College. Anonymity also means that the College will have difficulty in investigating such a concern. The College reserves the right to determine whether to apply this procedure in respect of an anonymised disclosure in light of the following considerations:
- The seriousness of the issues raised in the disclosure;
 - The credibility of the concern; and
 - How likely it is that the concern can be confirmed from attributable sources.
- 5.5 For further guidance in relation to this policy and procedure, or concerning the use of the disclosure procedure generally, employees should speak in confidence to the Personnel Manager.

6. Procedure for investigation of a disclosure

- 6.1 When a worker makes a disclosure, the College will acknowledge its receipt, in writing, within a reasonable time.

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- 6.2 The College will then determine whether or not it believes that the disclosure is wholly without substance or merit. If the College considers that the disclosure does not have sufficient merit to warrant further action, the worker will be notified in writing of the reasons for the College's decision and advised that no further action will be taken by the College under this policy and procedure. Considerations to be taken into account when making this determination may include the following:
- If the College is satisfied that a worker does not have a reasonable belief that suspected malpractice is occurring; or
 - If the matter is already the subject of legal proceedings or appropriate action by an external body; or
 - If the matter is already subject to another, appropriate College procedure.
- 6.3 When a worker makes a disclosure which has sufficient substance or merit warranting further action, the College will take action it deems appropriate (including action under any other applicable College policy or procedure). Possible actions could include internal investigation; referral to the College's auditors; or referral to relevant external bodies such as the police, OFSTED, ESFA, Health and Safety Executive or the Information Commissioner's Office.
- 6.4 If appropriate, any internal investigation would be conducted by an appropriate manager of the College without any direct association with the individual to whom the disclosure relates, or by an external investigator appointed by the College as appropriate. Depending on the seriousness of the concern raised it may be appropriate for a senior manager or a designated officer, such as the Clerk to the Corporation, to investigate the concern.
- 6.5 Any recommendations for further action made by the College will be addressed to the Principal or Chair of the Corporation as appropriate in the circumstances. The recipient will take all steps within their power to ensure the recommendations are implemented unless there are good reasons for not doing so.
- 6.6 The worker making the disclosure will be notified of the outcome of any action taken by the College under this policy and procedure within a reasonable period of time. If the worker is not satisfied that their concern has been appropriately addressed, they can appeal against the outcome by raising the issue with the Principal and Chief Executive within ten working days. The Principal and Chief Executive will make a final decision on action to be taken and notify the worker making the disclosure.
- 6.7 If the disclosure is related to the Principal and Chief Executive, or the Clerk to the Corporation (see para 5.3), the investigation would be conducted by an appropriate individual nominated by the Corporation and an appeal would be heard by a committee of the Corporation.
- 6.8 The parties involved will work to ensure the expeditious investigation of disclosures. However, timescales must generally be flexible, taking into account that different types of concerns will require varying time for investigation.

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- 6.9 Unless otherwise agreed with the worker, all communications with the worker making the disclosure will be in writing and sent to the worker's home address rather than through the College's internal mail. If investigations into the concern are prolonged, the College will endeavour keep the worker concerned updated as to the progress of the investigation and an estimated timeframe for its conclusion.

7. Safeguards for workers making a disclosure

- 7.1 A worker making a disclosure under this procedure can expect their matter to be treated confidentially by the College and, where applicable, their name will not be disclosed to anyone implicated in the suspected wrongdoing, without their prior approval. If the worker requests to raise their concern verbally, it would be appropriate for the College to allow the worker to do so.
- 7.2 The College will take all reasonable steps to ensure that any report of recommendations, or other relevant documentation, produced by the College does not identify the worker making the disclosure without their written consent, or unless the College is legally obliged to do so, or for the purposes of seeking legal advice.
- 7.3 No formal disciplinary action will be taken against a worker on the grounds of making a disclosure made under this policy or procedure. Notwithstanding, this does not prevent the College from bringing disciplinary action against a worker where the College has grounds to believe that a disclosure was made maliciously or vexatiously, or where a disclosure is made outside the College without reasonable grounds.
- 7.4 A worker will not suffer dismissal or any detrimental action or omission of any type (including informal pressure or any form of victimisation) by the College for making a disclosure in accordance with this policy and procedure. Equally, where a worker is threatened, bullied, pressurised or victimised by a colleague for making a disclosure, disciplinary action will be taken by the College against the colleague in question.

8. Disclosure to external bodies

- 8.1 This policy and procedure has been implemented to allow workers to raise disclosures internally within the College. A worker has the right to make a disclosure outside of the College where there are reasonable grounds to do so and in accordance with the law.
- 8.2 Workers may make a disclosure to an appropriate external body prescribed by the law. This list of 'prescribed' organisations and bodies can be found in information on [the GOV.UK website](#).
- 8.3 If the disclosure is in respect of a safeguarding concern (Keeping Children Safe in Education), please refer in the first instance to the College's *Safeguarding Policy and Procedure* available on the Hub. The NSPCC helpline is available for staff who do not feel able to raise concerns regarding child protection failures internally. Workers can call 0800 028 0285 (the line is available from 8.00am – 8.00pm, Monday to Friday, or email help@nspcc.org.uk
- 8.4 Workers can also make disclosures on a confidential basis to a practising solicitor or barrister.

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- 8.5 If a worker seeks advice outside of the College, they must be careful not to breach any confidentiality obligations or damage the College's reputation in so doing.

9. Accountability

The College will keep a record of all concerns raised under this policy and procedure (including cases where the College deems that there is no case to answer and therefore that no action should be taken) and will report to the College's Board of Governors as appropriate.

10. Further assistance for workers

- 10.1 The College will not tolerate any harassment or victimisation of workers who make disclosures. If, at any stage of this procedure a worker feels that they are being subject to informal pressures, bullying or harassment due to making a disclosure, they should raise this matter, in writing, to the Principal and Chief Executive.
- 10.2 A worker making a disclosure may want to confidentially request counselling or other support from the College's occupational health service. Any such request for counselling or support services should be addressed to the Personnel Manager. Such a request would be made in confidence.
- 10.3 Workers can also contact the charity *Public Concern at Work* for confidential advice on whistleblowing issues. Contact details are as follows: 3rd Floor, Bank Chambers, 6 - 10 Borough High Street, London SE1 9QQ
Whistleblowing Advice Line: 020 7404 6609 <http://www.pcaw.org.uk>

Initial Screening for Equality Impact Assessment (including Safeguarding)
To be completed prior to a Policy, Procedure being introduced/renewed.

PART ONE: INITIAL SCREENING

Name of policy/Plan/Procedure being assessed: WHISTLEBLOWING POLICY Is this a new or existing policy/function? Existing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New <input type="checkbox"/>	Name of manager/group carrying out the assessment: Angela Bathgate
1. In which of the listed areas could the new/amended policy, plan or procedure have an impact? These areas follow the College SES NB: This could be positive as well as negative. (please tick box)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gender <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Race and Ethnicity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disability <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sexual Orientation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Age <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Religion/belief <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Socio-Economic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy/Maternity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Gender Reassignment <input type="checkbox"/> None expected <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Marriage/Civil Partnership
2. What are the risks of introducing this change to any of the above groups?	None – a policy of this nature has been in place for many years and is in line with Public Interest Disclosure Information, designed to protect all groups at the point of making a Public Interest Disclosure. The policy is designed to provide clarity and is in line with the AoC model policy document and best practice.
3. What are the expected benefits of introducing this change to any of the above groups?	The policy provides a confidential and protected route and guidance for any staff who might otherwise feel vulnerable in speaking out about concerns of malpractice within the College
4. Are there any areas or issues that could impact on the safety of staff or learners?	None
5. What evidence do you have for the listed areas.	n/a
6. Is this policy/plan/procedure deemed to have a of High, Medium or Low risk?	Low
7. Is there any further action to be taken as a result of completing this screening form? <i>For example, a need to complete a full Equality Impact Assessment or to set the date of a review.</i>	Is a full screening Impact Assessment required? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If yes, please move to complete Part 2 overleaf Date of review: 2 years
Signed (completing Officer) <i>Angela P Bathgate</i> Job Title: Director HR Strategy & Support	Date of completion of Impact Assessment: Reviewed and updated July 2021

This document should be securely stored with the relevant policy/procedure